

UNIT 8 LESSON 1 SINGLE-PAYMENT LOANS

OBJ: COMPUTE THE MATURITY VALUE AND INTEREST RATE OF A SINGLE PAYMENT

Important Vocabulary

Single-Payment Loan -A loan that you repay with ONE single payment.

Promissory Note -A type of single-payment loan. It is a written promise that you will pay a specified amount of money on a specified date in the future.

Maturity Value -Is the total amount you must pay. It includes the amount you borrowed (Principal) and the amount of interest you owe.

Term -This is the amount of time for which the loan is granted.

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When the term is a certain number of days, the lending institution (bank) may calculate interest in one of 2 ways. ORDINARY INTEREST or EXACT INTEREST.

ORDINARY interest is figured using **360**-day years

EXACT interest is figured using 365-day years.

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IMPORTANT FORMULAS

INTEREST = Principal X Rate X Time

SO

Days
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ORDINARY INTEREST = PRINCIPAL X RATE X TIME ÷ 360

EXACT INTEREST = PRINCIPAL X RATE X TIME ÷ 365

MATURITY VALUE = PRINCIPAL + INTEREST OWED

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Example 1: Compute the Interest on a single-payment loan of \$1,575.00 at 11% for 47 days of exact interest.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & P & & R & & T & \\ & \$1,575 & \times & 11\% & \times & 47 & \div & 365 & = & \$22.31 \\ & & & & & & & \frac{47}{365} & & \text{Interest.} \end{array}$$

Example 2: Compute the interest on a single-payment loan of \$3,616 at 9% for 98 days of ordinary interest.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & P & \times & R & \times & T & \div & 360 & = & \$88.59 \\ & \$3,616 & \times & 9\% & \times & 98 & \div & 360 & = & \text{Interest.} \end{array}$$

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Example 3: Single-payment loan of \$6,425. Interest rate of 7 percent. Days of ordinary interest: 180 days.

$\$6,425 \times 7\% \times 180 \div 360$ What is the interest owed? \$224.88

What is the maturity value? \$6,649.88

Amount repaid.

$\$6,425 + 224.88$

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Example 4: LaVar Brown borrowed \$4,357. The bank granted him a single-payment loan at 8.75 percent exact interest for 250 days. Find the exact interest owed. What is the maturity value of his loan?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Exact Interest} &= \$4,357 \times 8.75\% \times 250 \div 365 = \\ & \boxed{\$261.12} \\ \text{Maturity Value } & \$4,357 + \$261.12 = \boxed{\$4618.12} \end{aligned}$$

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Example 5: Laura Johnson obtained a single-payment of \$11,300.00. The bank is charging her 9.5% ordinary interest for 164 days. What is the amount of interest Laura will have to pay? What is the maturity value of her loan?

$$\text{Interest} = \$11,300 \times 9.5\% \times 164 \div 360 = \$489.04$$

$$\$11,300 + 489.04 = \$11,789.04$$

Maturity
Value